A tool for understanding the impact of cultural experiences on the public
# INTRODUCTION

## GET STARTED

1. Get to know the Compass
2. Analyse your impact profile
3. Expand the impact for your guests

**WANT TO KNOW MORE?**

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Experience Impact Compass - an introduction
Seismonaut, August 2022

First edition
“The spreadsheet can tell us about visitor numbers, lending figures, how many people have seen the film or bought a ticket for the concert. It indicates something about consumption, but not much in terms of value that art and culture provide to people and society.

There is a need for a nuanced language for the value of culture. The Experience Impact Compass offers this aspect.”

Christian Lauersen, Head of Libraries and the Citizen Service Centre, Roskilde Municipality
This guide introduces you to the Experience Impact Compass. In it, we describe the structure of the compass and show you how to use it.

The basic ambition of the Experience Impact Compass is to create a qualified language for the impact of culture on the public.

**The guests’ experiences are in focus**

The Experience Impact Compass offers a supplement to guest statistics, which primarily provides insight into quantitative matters (number of visits, use of facilities, gender distribution, age distribution, etc.). With the Experience Impact Compass, we create a framework for examining the impact of experiences. Here we get an insight into what impact culture actually has for the public which consumes it.

When we work with the Experience Impact Compass, we always use the experience of the individual as a starting point.

**The Experience Impact Compass**

The Experience Impact Compass consists of 4 dimensions and 12 parameters. Together, they form a framework to reveal what people experience in their encounter with culture. It helps you to ask the right questions and fully probe the impact of the experience for the guest.

**The impact profile**

With the Experience Impact Compass, you can prepare an impact profile, which can be used to analyse, evaluate and document the impact of the experiences you create. You can create impact profiles at different levels – from a single activity to the institution as a whole. The guide describes how you choose the right focus area and prepare an impact profile.

**Impact expansion**

The Experience Impact Compass allows you to identify relevant opportunities for impact ex-
pansion. Impact expansion is when you work strategically to expand or change the impact profile of the activity or institution you work with.

**Several approaches to the method**

There are several approaches to getting started with the Experience Impact Compass.

The compass can form the basis for data collection, e.g. in connection with guest surveys or evaluations.

Here you can use the compass as a frame to develop relevant and nuanced questions for studies – qualitative and quantitative. You can also use the compass as a starting point for dialogue, collaboration and development, which does not necessarily require you to collect new data.

When the compass is used as a dialogue tool, you must try to put yourself in the shoes of the guest and experience your offer from the guest’s perspective. The purpose of this guide is to help you get started with using the Experience Impact Compass and the method behind it.

Enjoy!
THE COMPASS IS FOR THOSE WHO WANT TO...

UNDERSTAND THE IMPACT OF CULTURE FROM THE PERSPECTIVE OF THE PUBLIC

With the Experience Impact Compass, we put the experiences of the public at the centre. It is about getting to know what the public actually experiences, and then interpreting the impact of the experience based on the 4 dimensions of the compass.

DEVELOP NEW OR EXISTING ACTIVITIES AND OFFERS

You can use the Experience Impact Compass to develop new or existing activities. Here, the compass can help focus on the public’s unfulfilled wishes and needs, and thus expand the activity’s impact for the public.

NUANCE THE POLITICAL DISCOURSE

The Experience Impact Compass provides an opportunity to nuance the political discourse. It is always useful to know how many people participated in an event or bought a ticket for the performance. However, it is also very valuable to know what the experience actually meant to those who participated. With the compass, you can focus on the human experience and thus broaden the strategic and political discourse to include more than the economics and target figures.
The Experience Impact Compass was developed with inspiration from the British research project, The AHRC Cultural Value Project, which today continues as the Centre for Cultural Value. The AHRC Cultural Value Project uncovers many years of research into the impact of culture, and draws the conclusion that "what emerges from the Cultural Value Project is the imperative to reposition first-hand, individual experience of arts and culture at the heart of enquiry into cultural value" (The AHRC Cultural Value Project (2016): Understanding the Value of Arts & Culture).

At Seismonaut, we have developed the Experience Impact Compass on the basis of some key insights and principles that arise from this research project. We have applied the principles to investigate what impact different cultural experiences have on the public in actuality. We have analysed and mapped the impact of everything from feature films, visual arts and performing arts to public libraries, cultural heritage museums and churches.

Along the way, we have developed the Experience Impact Compass. Initially, we created the compass to structure and visualise our results. We then learned that the compass was suitable as a tool for evaluating, improving and developing the experiences of the public.

We also discovered that the compass can be used at a strategic-political level to nuance the understanding of what cultural value is and what we actually want to achieve with culture. This can lead to the decision, at a strategic and political level, to revise the success parameters you look for in a cultural policy, a strategic effort or the like.

On our website, you can see some examples of how we have worked with the Experience Impact Compass for the Bikubenfonden, Roskilde Central Library and the Danish Film Institute, respectively.

experience-impact.com
“It is only once we have started with individual experience that we can then work outwards, and understand the kinds of benefit that culture may have for society, for communities, for democracy, for public health and wellbeing, for urban life and regional growth.”

The AHRC Cultural Value Project (2016): 'Understanding the value of arts & culture'

“In the past, only experts have been asked about the impact of culture and not ordinary people. It has always been the expert’s understanding of the subject that has dominated. There is a great democratising potential in turning it around and examining the individual’s experience.”

Tone Roald, Associate Professor, Department of Psychology, University of Copenhagen
Expansion del II: Planering

Step 2: Feedback og sparring i tre runder af 15 min:
1. En institution præsenterer sin plan for expansion 5 min
2. De øvrige institutioner stiller spørgsmål og kommer med forslag baseret på egne erfaringer 10 min

Step 3: Notér undervels på dit ark, hvis der kommer nye input til din plan, som du finder relevante
GET STARTED WITH THE COMPASS

The best way to get familiar with the Experience Impact Compass is to use it actively. On the following pages, we present three steps to get off to a good start.

Download worksheets and the guide as a PDF

EXPERIENCE IMPACT
experience-impact.com
1 GET TO KNOW THE COMPASS

2 ANALYSE YOUR IMPACT PROFILE

3 EXPAND THE IMPACT FOR YOUR GUESTS
The four dimensions

The Experience Impact Compass consists of four dimensions: The emotional impact, the intellectual impact, the social impact and the creative impact. The four dimensions are not isolated from one another, but are often connected with each other.

12 parameters of impact

The four dimensions contain three impact parameters each. The 12 parameters form a framework for understanding how the experience impacts the guest. The 12 parameters of impact are described on the following pages.
EMOTIONAL IMPACT
- Stirs emotions
- Immersion
- Wellbeing
- Togetherness
- Empathy

INTELLECTUAL IMPACT
- Knowledge
- Reflection
- Perspective
- Inspiration
- Skills

SOCIAL IMPACT
- Relations

CREATIVE IMPACT
- Creative expression

Wellbeing
Immersion
Stirs emotions
The emotional dimension pertains to the guest’s emotional experiences in the encounter with culture. The three parameters of impact in the emotional dimension are:

- **Wellbeing** occurs when we are comfortable, e.g. because we get a break from everyday life and have the opportunity to stay in calm or sensual surroundings – alone or with friends and family. Wellbeing can similarly occur when an experience gives us the opportunity to relax or unwind.

- **Immersion** occurs when we immerse ourselves in a story, a picture, a book, an exhibition or the like. Immersion is a feeling of stepping into another space, where we let ourselves be carried away by the story, the work, the exhibition or whatever the experience offers.

- **Stirs emotions** occurs when, e.g. a story, a work or an exhibition stirs our emotions. We can experience excitement, nostalgia, melancholy, provocation, fright, entertainment, etc. Experiences of emotional impact can relate to other impact parameters. For instance, being provoked can trigger an intellectual experience.
The intellectual dimension is about the guest’s thought processes. Through experiences we can gain new knowledge, reflect on a topic or be presented with new perspectives on ourselves or our world around us.

The three impact parameters in the intellectual dimension are:

- **Knowledge** occurs when we acquire new information about a given subject. For example, when we hear a presentation, read a book or visit a museum. Knowledge will, in some cases, come before other impact parameters, e.g. inspiration or new skills (see the creative dimension).

- **Reflection** occurs when experiences trigger new thoughts in us. It is very individual what makes us reflect and what we reflect about. Through reflection, new knowledge often takes root as learning – it is therefore an important parameter to combine with knowledge.

- **Perspective** occurs when an experience shifts our perceptions or beliefs. Cultural experiences have the potential to influence, how we perceive ourselves and the world around us and thus change our perspective on life.
The social dimension is about the experiences of the guests with each other. The social impact arises both around conversations and through interaction with other people, but can also be more subtly present, such as the experience of being alone with others – an experience that many will recognise from, e.g. a library.

The three impact parameters in the social dimension are:

- **Relations**
- **Empathy**
- **Togetherness**

**Relations** arise when we form social bonds with others. This happens, for instance, when we experience something together with friends, family, colleagues or partners in interest, etc., strengthening our relations through experiences.

**Empathy** occurs when the experience gives us understanding for the other; the one who is different from ourselves. It is about empathising with other people’s everyday life or situation. We can experience this through cultural works, stories, exhibitions etc., but also in the meeting with other citizens.

**Togetherness** occurs when we experience a sense of belonging; when we feel ourselves as part of the place, community, society etc. The experience can be temporary – like a concert audience that forms a social community for a while – or it can be more timeless, like the visitors of a cultural centre or the members of an association, who experience a community around the place or institution itself.
The creative dimension is about the guest’s experience of self-expression. It may be that the guest creates something material in a workshop or the like, or that they participate actively in filling in the framework that an experience, escape, a work or the like creates.

The three impact parameters in the creative dimension are:

- **Inspiration** arises when we are presented with other ways of acting and thinking. Through inspiration, we can experience being motivated to create changes or throw ourselves into something new.

- **Skills** emerge as guests develop their skills, e.g. reading or in a creative craft or the like. It is an impact which may be connected in particular with workshops, courses, and DIY facilities.

- **Creative expression** occurs when the guest expresses themselves through a cultural or creative medium. This impact can appear in many different ways, e.g. through craft work, musical performance, reading, role-playing, play or interaction. It can also be works of art, performing arts, concerts and events, which invite the guest to be a co-creator of the creation of the work or experience.
“We have used the Experience Impact Compass as a foundation for our new strategy process, putting the citizens first. The compass was an excellent tool for designing our survey as well directing our organisational dialog.

Based on the Experience Impact Compass, we have gained a valuable and fantastic insight into how the Aalborg Libraries impact the citizens and, not least, what impact we will aim to have on the public in the future.”

Mette Nissen, Library Consultant at Aalborg Libraries
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ANALYSE YOUR IMPACT PROFILE
CHOOSE A FOCUS AREA

To get the most out of the Experience Impact Compass, it is important that you define a focus area for what you want to work with.

The Experience Impact Compass can be used to analyse the impact of a specific activity, a particular offer, a special place, etc. – or you can use it to analyse the impact of your institution as a whole. Limiting your focus area to a specific target group you want to focus on is also possible.

The list on the right shows some examples of how you can define your focus area. Ultimately, it is up to you to define the focus area that suits your needs.

Physical facilities
You can examine the impact of your exhibition halls, recreational areas, restaurant or café, outdoor areas, etc.

The collection
You can examine the impact of your collection (physical and/or digital).

Selected activity
You can investigate the impact of selected events, special exhibitions, workshops etc. which you may offer to your guests.

The entire institution
You can examine the impact of your entire institution or defined parts of it - if you are part of a larger organisation.

Other things
In other words, you can explore the impact of everything you do and create for your guests. We recommend that you practice on a smaller and well-defined focus area before moving on to more complex analyses.
ANALYSE YOUR IMPACT PROFILE

In short, an impact profile is a visual impression of the meaning you create for your guests.

An impact profile is drawn into the Experience Impact Compass using the 4 dimensions with 3 parameters of impact in each.

All fields contain a scale from 1-5 (see right). Your impact profile is drawn in by relating to each individual parameter of impact and marking the relevant value on the scale.

You can draw your impact profile based on two different approaches:

1. You can collect concrete data (qualitative or quantitative), where you actively ask about the experiences of the guests of the 12 parameters of impact and translate the results into values on the scale.

2. You can use your existing experience and knowledge of the guests as a starting point, and on that basis enter the values as an estimate.

5-point scale

The numerical value in the compass goes from 1-5 according to the following scale:

1 = Not at all
2 = To a very little extent
3 = To some extent
4 = To a large extent
5 = To a very large extent

Use the worksheets to review each dimension and estimate the numerical value for each parameter of impact.

Finally, you draw the values onto the impact profile, which can now form the basis for discussions, development and expansion of the experience.
EXPAND THE IMPACT FOR YOUR GUESTS
An impact profile can be used as a starting point for a new discussion about how you can expand the impact of a given experience for your guests.

When you have an overview of how your experience or institution as a whole creates an impact, you can start the discussion about what potentials there are in developing the experience and thereby expand the impact for the guests.

One can develop experiences and expand the impact in different directions. To help you off to a good start, we have collected some tips that can inspire and help you get started.

**Note!**

It is important to note that it is not always relevant to expand the impact of a given experience. It may be that there is no need for it, or perhaps you do not have the time or resources for such an expansion.

It is not a goal that every cultural experience should have a high impact on all 12 parameters in the compass.

It is your own professional judgement as to whether the analysis of your impact profile gives reason to adjust the experience.
You can develop the content of your experiences by, e.g. exhibiting your collection in a new way, put it together in new ways or work with completely different types of content.

You can develop the experience in time by, e.g. allowing the guest to meet you online before they physically arrive or by making sure they get something to take home that can prolong the experience.

You can develop the experience by bringing more spaces and places into play - internally at your own premises or together with external partners. Spaces affect us differently, and they can change the overall experience of the guests.

You can also develop the experience through collaborations with other organisations. Different skills, expertise and approaches can be used here, which has the potential to change the experience.

You can develop the experience by employing media, e.g. by addressing the guest digitally or by using new materials and formats in your communication.
The five measures for expansion are often interlinked. The following pages present two short examples of expanded museum experiences. The examples give some concrete suggestions on how the presented measures can be employed - and how they can also work together.

**Tip!**

When you work on developing the experience, it is important that you always keep the guest at the centre. Therefore, constantly ask yourself: What do our guests experience? What do we want to change? And why will it lead to a changed or expanded impact for our guests?
COOPERATION WITH A CAFÉ

An art museum, which does not have its own café, collaborates with a nearby restaurant, where guests can dine and drink coffee after the museum experience.

This gives the guests the opportunity to sit down and have a chat about the experience. This can expand the social and emotional impact of the experience.

In the example, the following expansion measures are employed:

**Time:** Extended experience.

**Space:** From one space to several spaces.

**Organisation:** From a single organisation to a cross-functional collaboration.
YOGA AT THE MUSEUM

An art museum collaborates with a yoga studio. It attracts a new type of visitor, who gets the opportunity to experience the exhibition space and its contents in a new way.

This can expand the social and emotional impact of the art museum, as well as connect to the creative and intellectual impact through the content and character of the yoga course.

In the example, the following expansion measures are employed:

**Content:** New activity at the museum.

**Organisation:** From a single organisation to a cross-functional collaboration.
WANT TO KNOW MORE?

Seismonaut has developed the Experience Impact Compass as an open-source tool. So the materials are available to everyone.

If you need help to get started or to master the compass's many options, we can also provide you with assistance. See the following page for an overview of some of the things we offer. Don't hesitate to reach out if you have a project in mind!

EXPERIENCE IMPACT
experience-impact.com
**Introductory workshop**
- Get to know the background and purpose with the experience impact compass
- Get the 4 dimensions and the 12 parameters of impact under the skin
- Get inspiration for how you can work with the Experience Impact Compass

**Masterclasses**
- Learn to work with the Experience Impact Compass and get concrete tools to perform:
  - Guest surveys
  - Evaluations
  - Development of new or existing experiences (Impact expansion)

**Events and community**
- Share knowledge and experience with other users of the Experience Impact Compass
- Sign up for our newsletter, which is only about the Experience Impact Compass and keep up to date with events, updates and other activities

**Co-creation**
- Get expert help to develop and implement strategic initiatives based on the Experience Impact Compass

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